

Noun Suffixes	
-er / -or	One who does (turns v. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Driver, creator
-ist	One who uses something, or a believer of an -ism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pianist, communist
-ee	One who receives something (turns v. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Employee, trainee
-ion / -ence / -ment	The act of doing something (turns v. or adj. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Action, independence, development
-ness	The quality of something (turns adj. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Darkness, kindness
-ship	The property of, or the state of being something <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Friendship, viewership
-ation / -ing	The act of doing something (turns v. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hibernation, driving <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ex. "Your driving makes me sick!" or "Studying vocab is boring!"
-ism	A belief system or the expression of a quality. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monotheism, patriotism, heroism, optimism

Adjective Suffixes	
-less	Without (turns n. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sleepless, joyless
-y / -ous	Full of / covered with (turns n. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Greasy, Marvelous
-ful	Full of (turns n. or v. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fearful, beautiful
-able / -ible	Able to (turns v. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Edible, inflatable
-ish / -ic / -ive	Similar to or having qualities of something (turns n. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bookish, athletic, active

Verb Suffixes	
-ate	To make or do <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pollinate, urinate
-ify / -ize	To make or become (turns adj. or n. into v.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beautify, sympathize
-en	To increase a quality (turns adj. into v.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Widen, whiten, darken

Adverb Suffix	
-ly	In a way that is (turns adj. or n. into adv.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Slowly, surprisingly

<u>Prefixes showing time</u>	
before	Ante-, fore-, pre-, pro-
after	post-
again	re-

<u>Prefixes showing quantity</u>	
half	semi-, hemi-
one	uni-, mon-, mono-
two	bi-, di-
hundred	cent-, hecto-
thousand	milli-, kilo-

<u>Prefixes showing negation</u>	
without, no, not	a-, ill-, im-, in-, ir-, un-
not, absence of, opposing, against	non-, ant-, contra-
opposite to, complement to	counter-
do the opposite of, remove, reduce	de-
do the opposite of, deprive of	dis-
wrongly, bad	mis-

<u>Prefixes showing direction</u>	
<u>or position</u>	
above, over	super-
across, over	trans-
below, under	infra-, sub-, hypo-
in front of	pro-, pre-
behind	re-
out of	e-, ex-, ec-
into	in-, im-, en-, em-
around	circum-, peri-
with	co-, col-, com-, con-, cor-, sym-, syn-