

Noun Suffixes	
-er / -or	One who does (turns v. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Driver, creator</li> </ul>
-ist	One who uses something, or a believer of an -ism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pianist, communist</li> </ul>
-ee	One who receives something (turns v. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Employee, trainee</li> </ul>
-ion / -ence / -ment	The act of doing something (turns v. or adj. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Action, independence, development</li> </ul>
-ness	The quality of something (turns adj. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Darkness, kindness</li> </ul>
-ship	The property of, or the state of being something <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Friendship, viewership</li> </ul>
-ation / -ing	The act of doing something (turns v. into n.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hibernation, driving <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Ex. "Your driving makes me sick!" or "Studying vocab is boring!"</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
-ism	A belief system or the expression of a quality. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monotheism, patriotism, heroism, optimism</li> </ul>

Adjective Suffixes	
-less	Without (turns n. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sleepless, joyless</li> </ul>
-y / -ous	Full of / covered with (turns n. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Greasy, Marvelous</li> </ul>
-ful	Full of (turns n. or v. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fearful, beautiful</li> </ul>
-able / -ible	Able to (turns v. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Edible, inflatable</li> </ul>
-ish / -ic / -ive	Similar to or having qualities of something (turns n. into adj.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bookish, athletic, active</li> </ul>

Verb Suffixes	
-ate	To make or do <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pollinate, urinate</li> </ul>
-ify / -ize	To make or become (turns adj. or n. into v.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Beautify, sympathize</li> </ul>
-en	To increase a quality (turns adj. into v.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Widen, whiten, darken</li> </ul>

Adverb Suffix	
-ly	In a way that is (turns adj. or n. into adv.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Slowly, surprisingly</li> </ul>

<u>Prefixes showing time</u>	
<b>before</b>	Ante-, fore-, pre-, pro-
<b>after</b>	post-
<b>again</b>	re-

<u>Prefixes showing quantity</u>	
<b>half</b>	semi-, hemi-
<b>one</b>	uni-, mon-, mono-
<b>two</b>	bi-, di-
<b>hundred</b>	cent-, hecto-
<b>thousand</b>	milli-, kilo-

<u>Prefixes showing negation</u>	
<b>without, no, not</b>	a-, ill-, im-, in-, ir-, un-
<b>not, absence of, opposing, against</b>	non-, ant-, contra-
<b>opposite to, complement to</b>	counter-
<b>do the opposite of, remove, reduce</b>	de-
<b>do the opposite of, deprive of</b>	dis-
<b>wrongly, bad</b>	mis-

<u>Prefixes showing direction</u>	
<u>or position</u>	
<b>above, over</b>	super-
<b>across, over</b>	trans-
<b>below, under</b>	infra-, sub-, hypo-
<b>in front of</b>	pro-, pre-
<b>behind</b>	re-
<b>out of</b>	e-, ex-, ec-
<b>into</b>	in-, im-, en-, em-
<b>around</b>	circum-, peri-
<b>with</b>	co-, col-, com-, con-, cor-, sym-, syn-